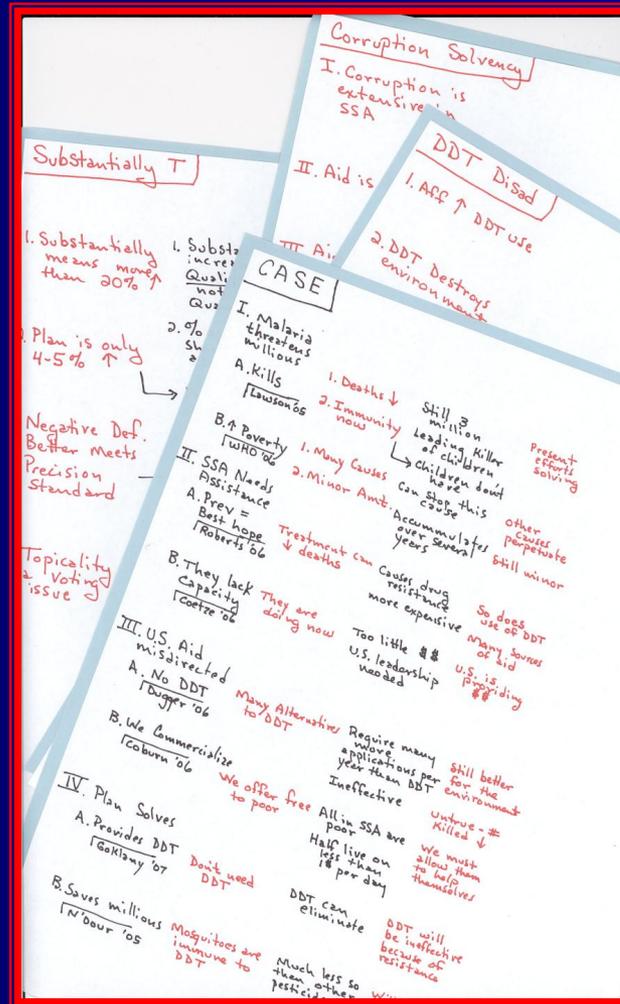


Teaching Flowing Skills



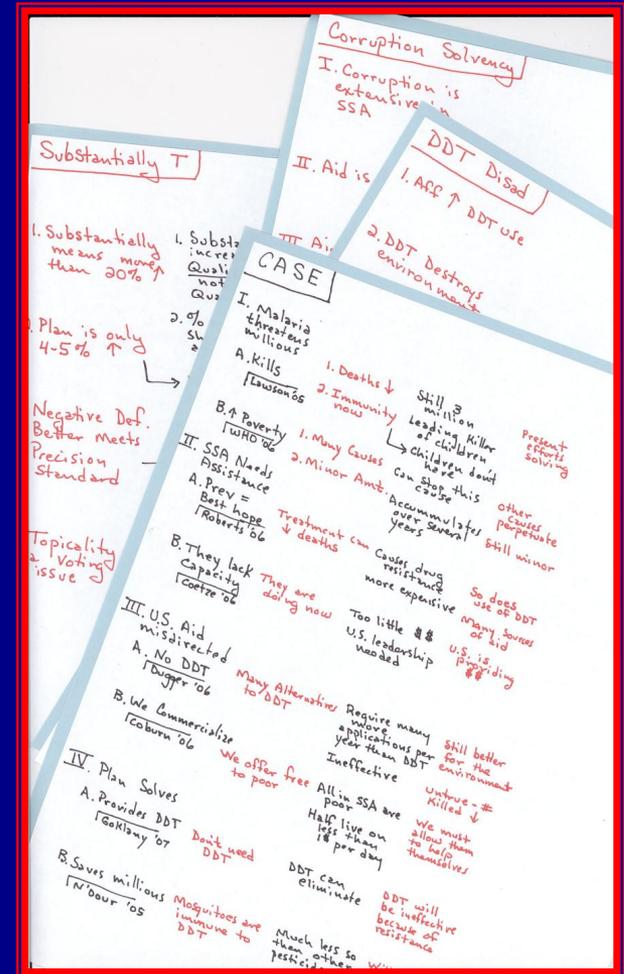
Purposes of Flowing

Essential to an organized presentation

Enables direct clash

Becomes your notes during a speech

You see what the judge sees



Basic Flowing Technique

One argument per page

Two colors

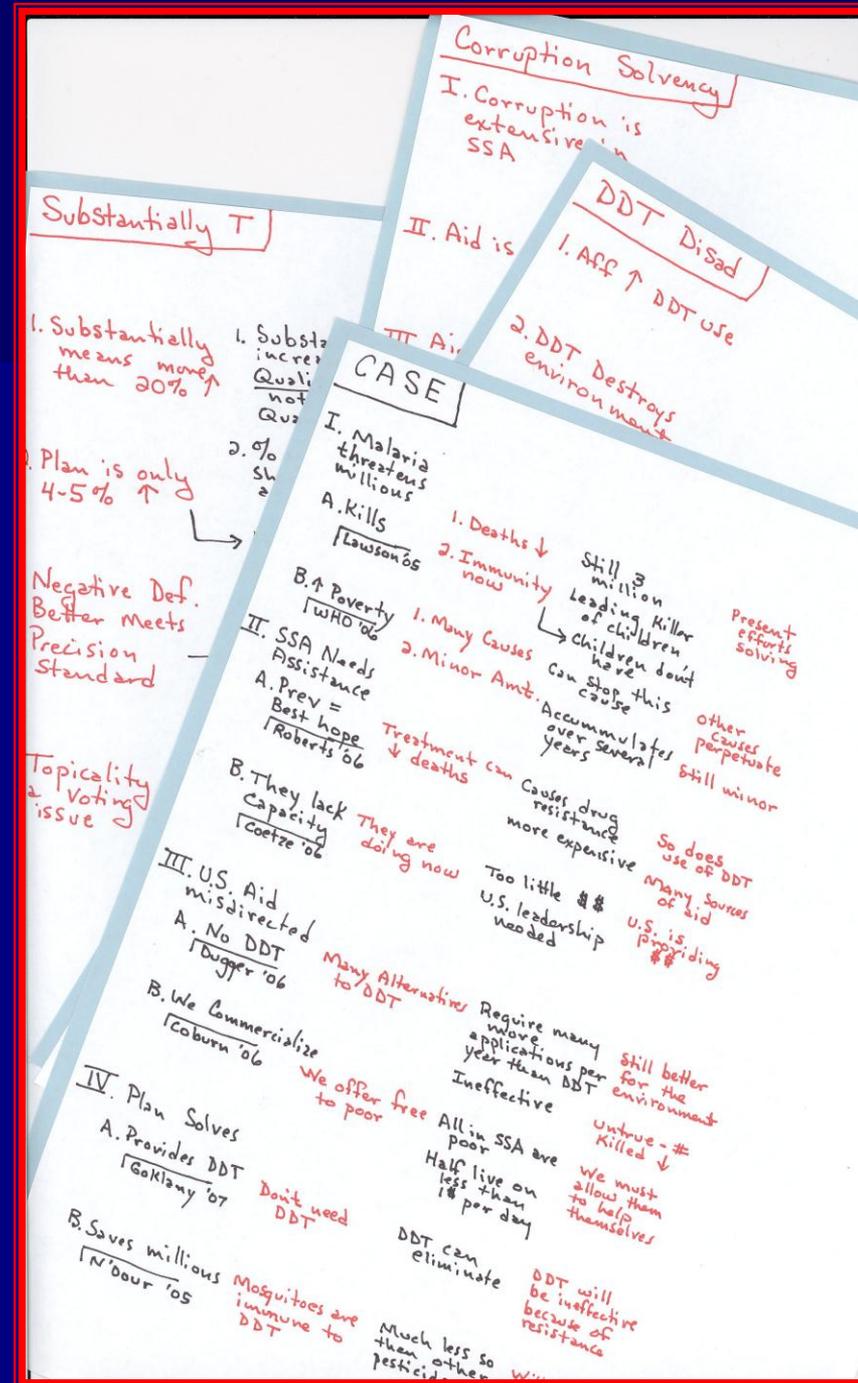
Labels first, Evidence second

Lots of Room (especially at top)

Shorthand symbols

Flow to the end of the round

Look for ways to improve



Suggested Flowing Symbols

GW = global warming

H = hydrogen

P = peak oil

W = wind power

S = solar power

EIA = Energy Independence Act

AEI = Advanced Energy Initiative

CCS = carbon capture and sequestration

N = nuclear

Cap-and-trade = CT

Cellulosic ethanol = CE

EPACT = Energy Policy and Conservation Act

FFV = flexible fuel vehicles

FF = fossil fuels

Geo = geothermal

SPR = Strategic Petroleum Reserve

ZP = zero point energy

CF = cold fusion

≠ Does Not Mean/ Does Not Cause

Decrease

↓ Increase

↑ = Topicality

K = Kritik or Critique

DA = Disadvantage

S = Solvency

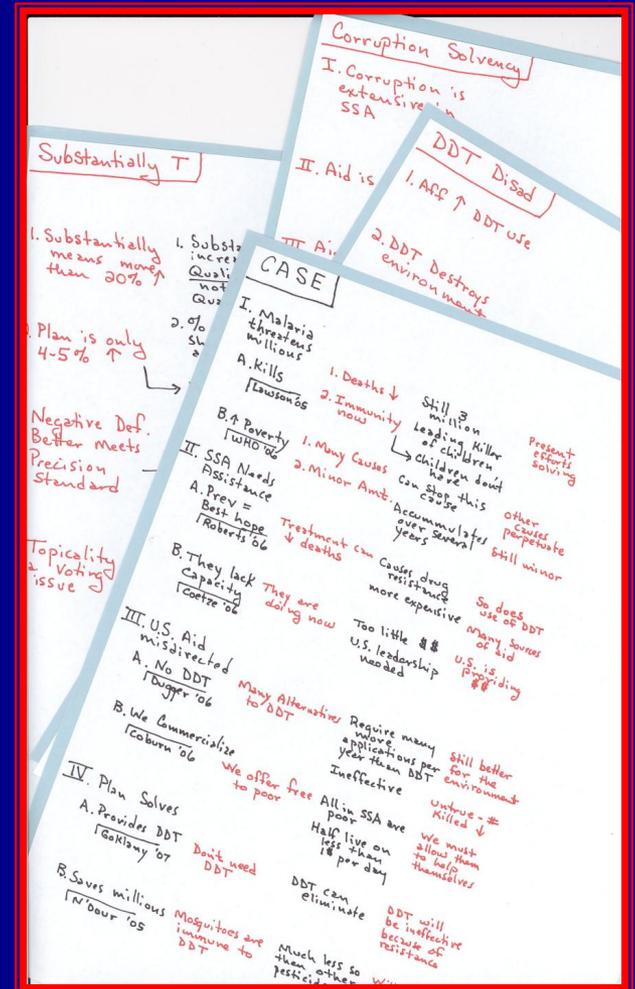
I = Inherency

B = Billion

\$ = Money or Cost

Advanced Flowing Skills

Using Pre-Flows
Using the Computer
Learning From Others
Legibility for Trading
Practice, Practice,
Practice



Pre-Flow Example

No Need to ↑
1. Funding extensive now
2. Research Advancing
A. Vaccine research
B. Mosquito Mod
3. Can't Absorb More \$

NO NEED TO INCREASE MALARIA PREVENTION PROGRAMS

1. FUNDING FOR INSECTICIDE-TREATED BEDNETS (ITN) AND INDOOR RESIDENTIAL SPRAYING (IRS) IS EXTENSIVE.

Michael Miller, (Deputy Assistant Administrator, USAID), EXAMINING USAID'S ANTI-MALARIA POLICIES, Sen. Gov't Affairs Comm. Hrg., May 12, 05, 46-47.

USAID employs innovative models for the delivery of highly subsidized or free ITNs in collaboration with national malaria control programs in Ghana, Senegal and Zambia, as well as UNICEF, the United Kingdom Department for International Development (DFID), the International Federation of the Red Cross (IFRC), NGOs and private sector partners such as ExxonMobil. With UNICEF this involves delivery of subsidized ITNs linked to routine immunization; with the Red Cross, ITNs are provided at no cost as part of targeted measles campaigns, and with ExxonMobil, the nets are delivered via a heavily subsidized voucher program through antenatal clinics.

Michael Miller, (Deputy Assistant Administrator, USAID), MALARIA AND TB: IMPLEMENTING PROVEN TREATMENT AND ERADICATION METHODS, House International Relations Comm., Apr. 26, 05, 17.

USAID supports IRS and we are working with our missions to make sure there are no barriers to supporting it appropriate in that particular setting. In countries in which circumstances support the use of IRS (including DDT), USAID has funded support to malaria control programs using DDT in Eritrea, Zambia, Ethiopia and Madagascar.

2. RESEARCH IS ADVANCING ON THE EXTERMINATION OF MALARIA.

A. Vaccine research is well-funded and progressing.

LeeAnne Gelletly, (Journalist), AIDS AND HEALTH ISSUES, 07, 50-51.

The Malaria Vaccines Initiative and the Medicines for Malaria Venture are two public-private partnerships that include collaboration by the World Health Organization, the World Bank, various foundations, and industry. Both initiatives have received significant support from the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, which contributed a five-year, \$168 million grant in September 2003 to speed the search for drug-related solutions to malaria.

B. Research to destroy the ability of mosquitoes to infect humans with malaria is progressing.

LeeAnne Gelletly, (Journalist), AIDS AND HEALTH ISSUES, 07, 85.

The potential of this scientific field to help control or eradicate certain human diseases has attracted significant research funding. In 2003 a major contributor, the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, identified the development of "a genetic strategy to deplete or incapacitate a disease-transmitting insect population" as one of 14 "grand challenges in global health."

3. AFRICA RECEIVES MORE ASSISTANCE THAN COUNTRIES HAVE THE CAPACITY TO ABSORB.

Jacques van der Gaag, (Prof., Development Economics, U. Amsterdam), HOW TO SPEND \$50 BILLION TO MAKE THE WORLD A BETTER PLACE, 06, 33-34.

Although cost effective interventions exist theoretically, in practice delivery mechanisms are woefully inadequate. Despite occasional success stories, as in KwaZulu Natal, the international Roll Back Malaria program has succeeded only in doubling expenditures with little impact on the burden of disease. One reason for this may be the complete reliance on public healthcare infrastructure..

Flowing on the Computer

QuickTime™ and a
TIFF (LZW) decompressor
are needed to see this picture.

Flowing in Excel

Enable Text Wrap:

- (1) Select whole worksheet (Control-A);
- (2) Select "Format" Menu: Cells;
- (3) Click the tab for "Alignment";
- (4) Under "Text Control" check the item labeled "Text Wrap"

Create a New Bottom Tab for Each Argument:

- (1) Use the "Edit" menu to select "Move or Copy Sheet"
- (2) Click the option to "Create a Copy";
- (3) Right click the tab name at the bottom of the screen";
- (4) Select the option to "Re-name"

Flowing in Excel

How Do You Carrier-Return Within the Same Cell?:

Hold down the “Alt” when you hit the “Enter” or “Return” key

How Do You Create A Different Color for a Column?

- (1) Select the whole column by click on the Column Letter at Top
- (2) Select the “Format” menu option, then “Cells”
- (3) Select the “Font” tab and choose the color you desire

Computer Pre-Flow Example

QuickTime™ and a
TIFF (LZW) decompressor
are needed to see this picture.